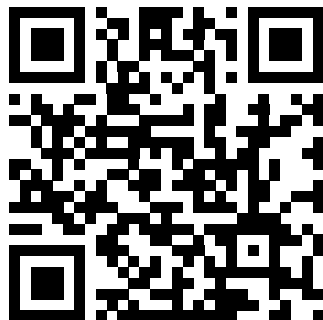


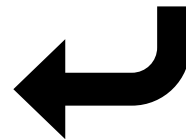
Developer-Centric Test Amplification

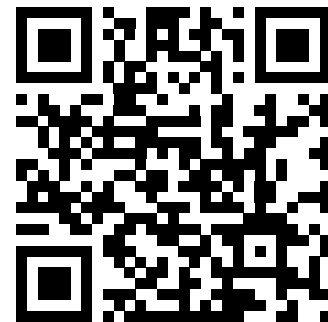
Carolyn Brandt, Andy Zaidman

Empirical Software Engineering, May 2022



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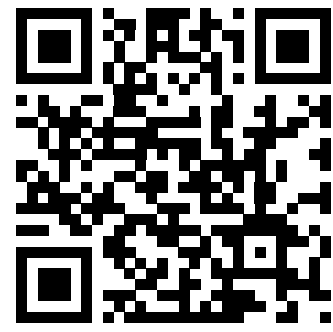


! Testing!
... tedious ...





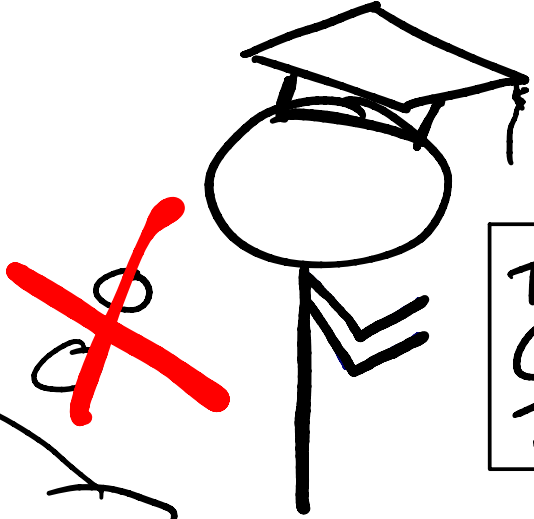
! Testing!
... tedious ...



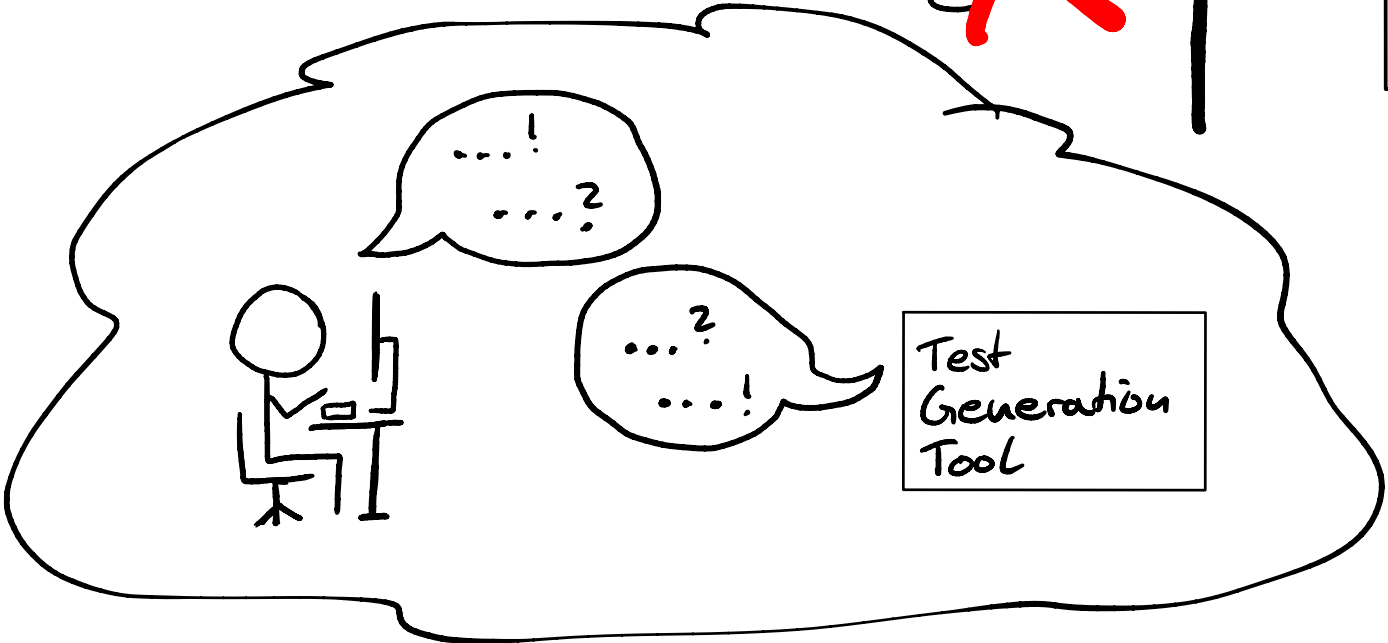
Test
Generation
Tool



! Testing!
... tedious ...



Test
Generation
Tool



Test
Generation
Tool



Test
Amplification
Tool

Original
Test

Amplified
Test

@Test

```
void text_escape () {  
    A a = new A ("text");  
    B b = a.escape();  
    assertEquals (b.toString(), "text");  
}
```



Test
Amplification
Tool

Original
Test

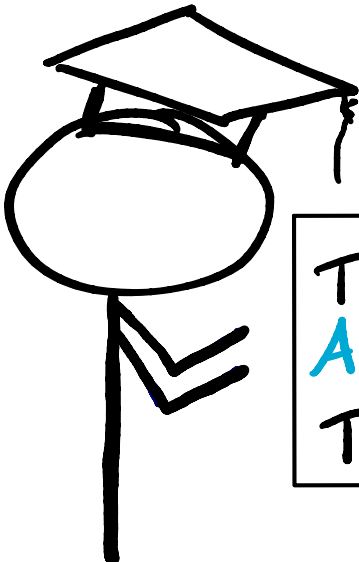


Mutate
Input

Amplified
Test

@Test

```
void text_escape () {  
    A a = new A ("text"); → "text $//"  
    B b = a.escape()  
    assertEquals (b.toString(), "text");  
}
```



Test
Amplification
Tool

Original
Test



Mutate
Input



Replace
Assertions

Amplified
Test



@Test

```
void text_escape () {
```

```
  A a = new A ("text"); → "text $"
```

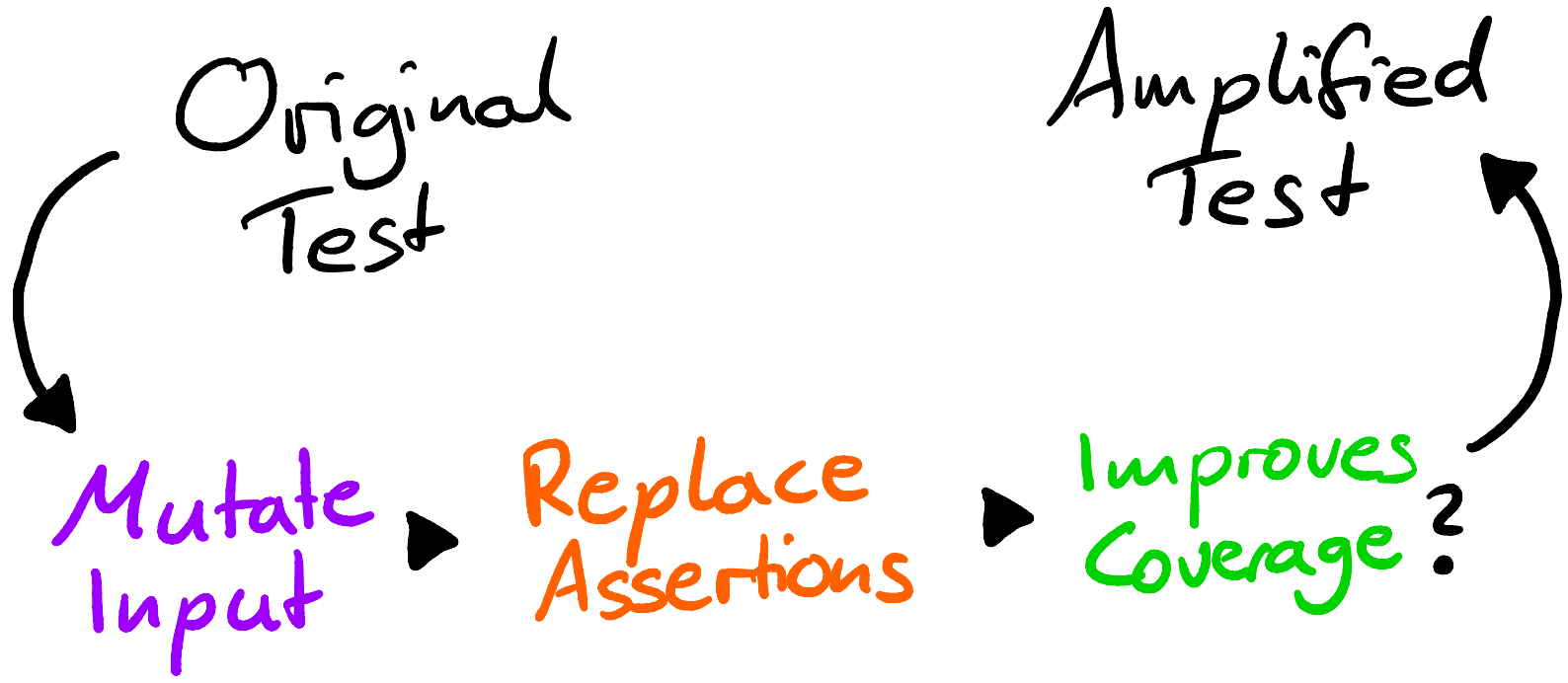
```
  B b = a.escape()
```

```
  assertEquals (b.toString(), "text" ); → "text \\$\\\\"
```

```
}
```

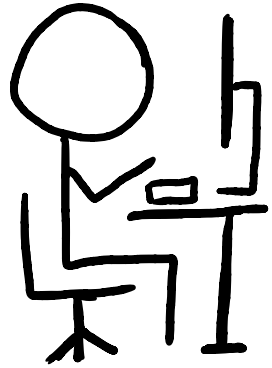
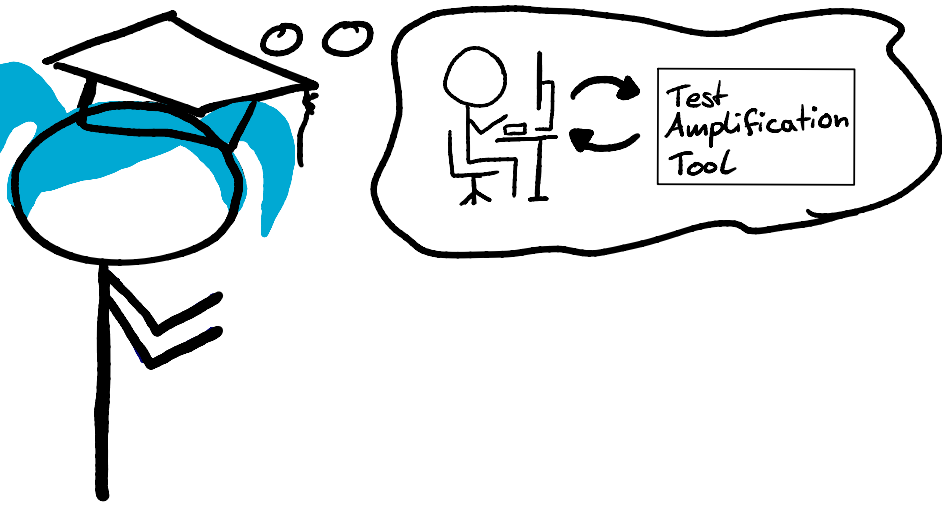


Test
Amplification
Tool

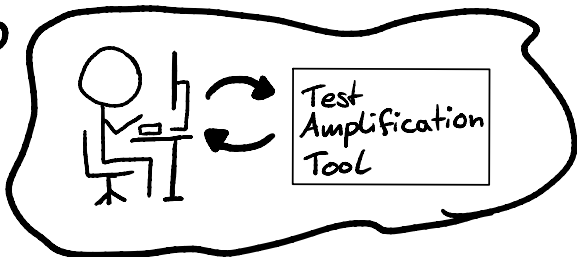


@Test

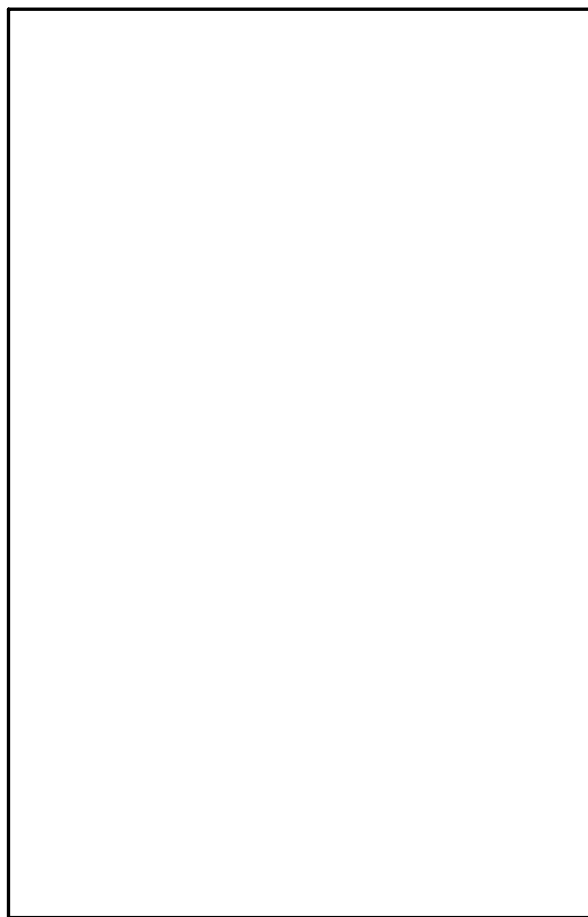
```
void text_escape () {  
    A a = new A("text"); → "text $"  
    B b = a.escape()  
    assertEquals(b.toString(), "text"); → "text \\$ \\ \\"  
}
```

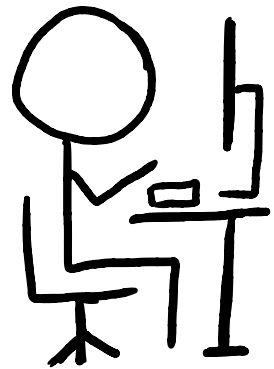
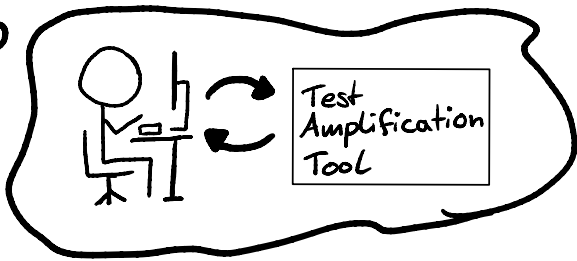
Test
Amplification
Tool



Test Exploration Tool



Test
Amplification
Tool



IDE Plugin

Test Exploration Tool

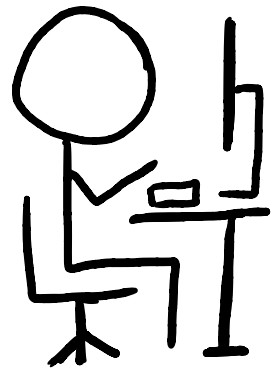
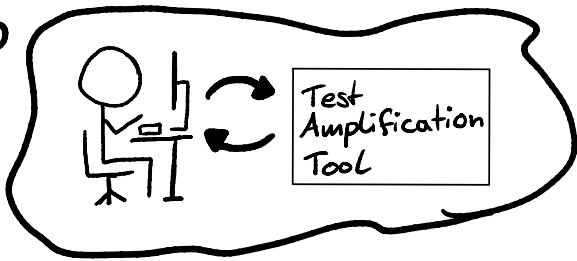
Start Test Amplification

Presents Tests and Related Information

@ Test ... ξ ... 3	Executes
Improves Test Suite at	<input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Ignore"/> <input type="button" value="Prev."/> <input type="button" value="Next"/>

Test Amplification Tool

Maintained Test Suite



IDE Plugin

Test Exploration Tool

Start Test Amplification

Presents Tests and Related Information

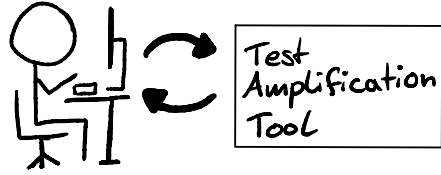
@Test ... ξ ... 3	Executes
Improves Test Suite at	Add Ignore Prev. Next

Test Amplification Tool

DSpot

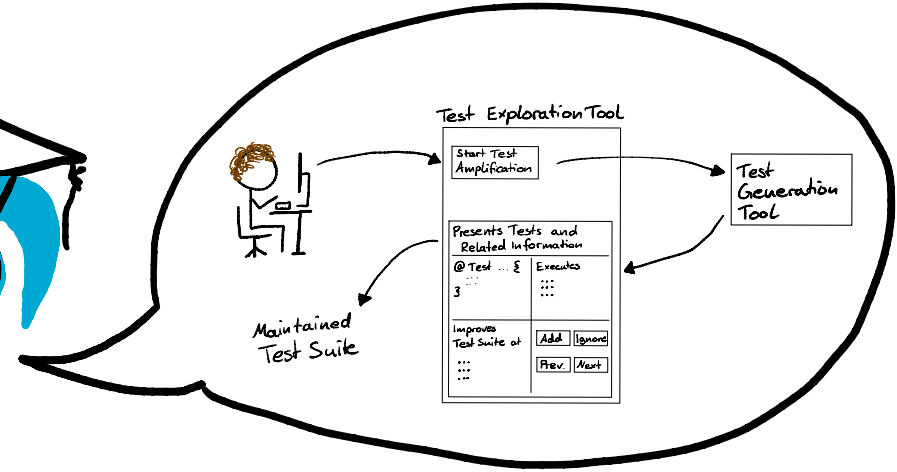
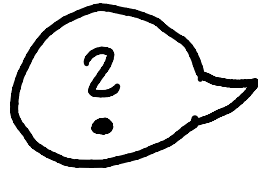
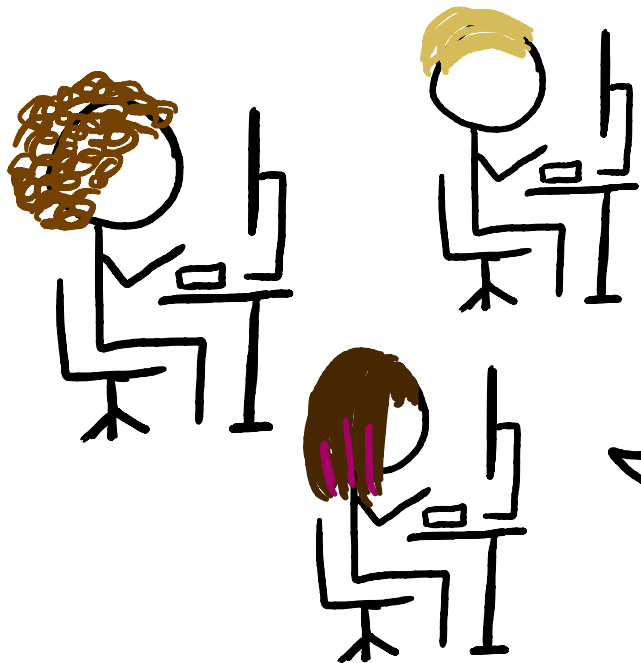
IntelliJ
TestCube

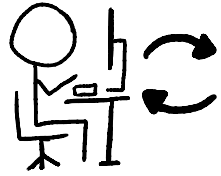
Maintained Test Suite



What are the important factors to make this work?

16x





Test
Amplification
Tool

What are the important factors to make this work?

Test Code
+ Behavior

Information
Needs

⋮

Exploration
Tool

⋮

Value

⋮

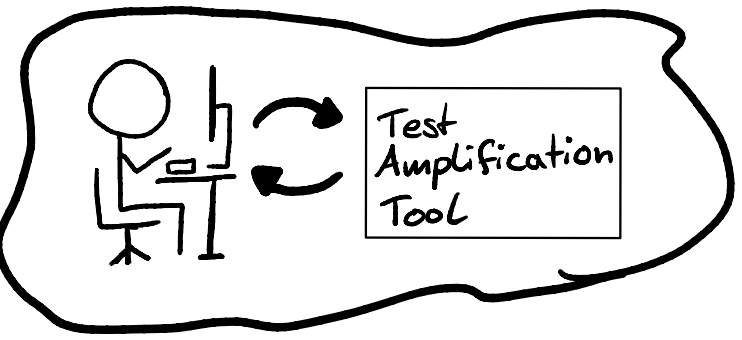
⋮



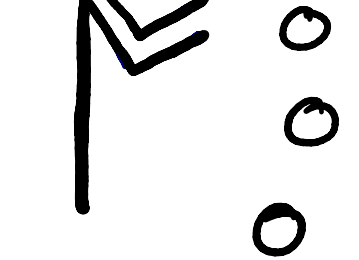
Takeaways



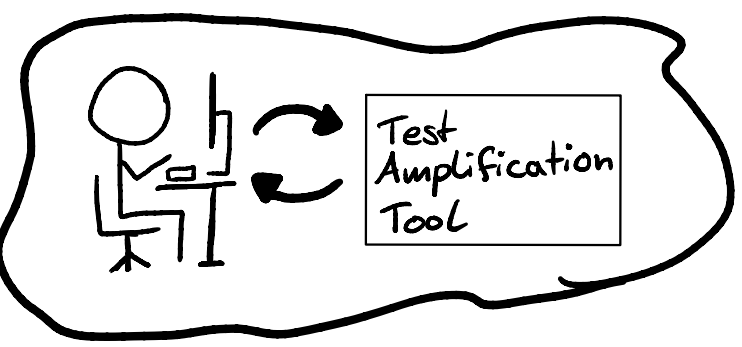
Understandable & Relevant Test > Improving Coverage



Communicate Behavior + Impact of the proposed Tests



Understandable & Relevant Test > Improving Coverage



Communicate Behavior + Impact of the proposed Tests



Developer-Centric Test Amplification

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